



- 1) Determine the work done from A to D.
- 2) IF  $T_A = 210K$  find  $T_D$ .
- 3) Determine  $Q$  for the process  $A \rightarrow D$

(1) Work = Area under Curve

$$W_{A-B} = -800 \text{ Pa} (6 \text{ m}^3) = -4.8 \text{ EJ}$$

$$W_{B-C} = -\frac{1}{2} (3 \text{ m}^3) (400 \text{ Pa}) + -3 \text{ m}^3 (800 \text{ Pa}) = -3.0 \text{ EJ}$$

$$W_{C-D} = 0 \text{ J}$$

$$W_{\text{total}} = \boxed{-7.8 \text{ EJ}}$$

work is done by the gas

(2)

$$\frac{P_1 V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2 V_2}{T_2}$$

$$\frac{(800 \text{ Pa}) 3.0 \text{ m}^3}{210 \text{ K}} = \frac{400 \text{ Pa} (12 \text{ m}^3)}{T_2}$$

$$T_2 = \frac{400 \text{ Pa} (12 \text{ m}^3) 210 \text{ K}}{800 \text{ Pa} 3.0 \text{ m}^3} = \boxed{420 \text{ K}}$$

(3)

$$\Delta U = \Delta Q + W$$

$$\Delta U = \frac{3}{2} n R \Delta T \quad (\text{monatomic ideal gas})$$

$$\Delta Q = \Delta U - W$$

$$n = \frac{PV}{RT_i} = \frac{(800 \text{ Pa})(3 \text{ m}^3)}{(8.31 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{mol K}})(210 \text{ K})} = 1.375 \text{ mol}$$

$$\Delta U = \frac{3}{2} (1.375 \text{ mol}) \left( 8.31 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{mol K}} \right) 210 \text{ K}$$

$$\Delta T = 420 \text{ K} - 210 \text{ K} = 210 \text{ K}$$

$$\Delta U = 3.60 \text{ E}3 \text{ J}$$

$$\Delta Q = 3.60 \text{ E}3 \text{ J} - (-7.8 \text{ E}3 \text{ J})$$

$$= \boxed{1.14 \text{ E}4 \text{ J}}$$