

42

①

A 0.40 kg mass is attached to a spring with a force constant of 26 N/m and released from rest a distance of 3.2 cm from the equilibrium position of the spring.

1) Give a strategy that will allow you to find the speed of the mass when it is half way to the equilibrium position.

2) Determine the speed.

$$m = 0.40\text{ kg}$$

$$A = 3.2\text{ cm} = 3.2 \times 10^{-2}\text{ m}$$

$$k = 26\text{ N/m}$$

1) Use energy conservation.

$$E = \frac{1}{2} k A^2$$

and

$$E = \frac{1}{2} k A^2 = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 + \frac{1}{2} k x^2$$

half-way to the equilibrium position

$$x = \frac{1}{2}A$$

so

$$\frac{1}{2}kA^2 = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 + \frac{1}{2}k\left(\frac{1}{2}A\right)^2$$

$$\cancel{\frac{1}{2}}kA^2 = \cancel{\frac{1}{2}}mv^2 + \cancel{\frac{1}{2}}(k)\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)A^2$$

$$\frac{kA^2 - \frac{1}{4}kA^2}{m} = v^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{\frac{3}{4}kA^2}{m}} = v$$

2)

$$\sqrt{\frac{\frac{3}{4}(26 \text{ N/m})(3.2 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m})^2}{0.40 \text{ kg}}} = \boxed{0.22 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}$$