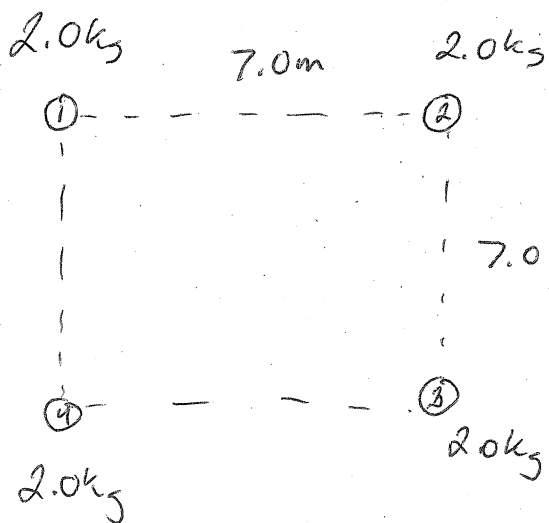
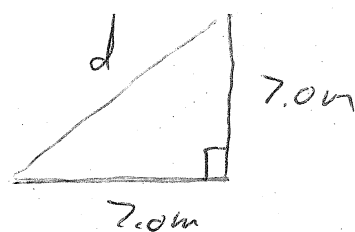


①

Determine the velocity of each mass as they collide.



Let each radius be 0.10m



$$d = 9.90\text{m}$$

Potential Energy of System Initially

$$E_{g_{\text{total}}} = E_{g_{1-2}} + E_{g_{1-3}} + E_{g_{1-4}} + E_{g_{2-3}} + E_{g_{2-4}} + E_{g_{3-4}}$$

Notice $E_{g_{1-2}} = E_{g_{2-3}} = E_{g_{3-4}} = E_{g_{1-4}}$

$$E_{g_{1-3}} = E_{g_{2-4}}$$

* Let $E_g = 0$ @ ∞

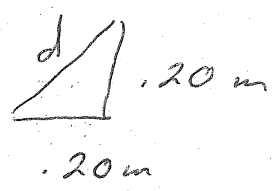
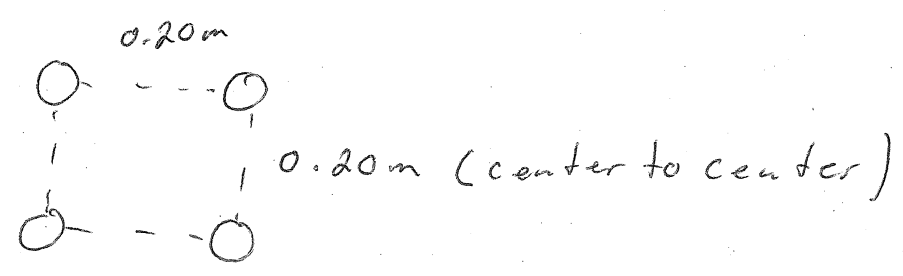
so all E_g values are negative

$$E_{g_{\text{total}}} = 4(E_{g_{1-2}}) + 2(E_{g_{1-3}})$$

(2)

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma E_{g \text{ Total Initial}} &= \frac{4 \left(6.67 \times 10^{-11} \frac{\text{Nm}^2}{\text{kg}^2} \right) 2.0 \text{kg}^2}{7.0 \text{m}} + \frac{2 \left(6.67 \times 10^{-11} \frac{\text{Nm}^2}{\text{kg}^2} \right) 2.0 \text{kg}^2}{9.90 \text{m}} \\ &= \underline{-2.06 \times 10^{-10} \text{J}} \end{aligned}$$

At collision the masses look like this:



$$d = 0.283 \text{m}$$

$$\Sigma E_{g \text{ Total Final}} = 4 \left(E_{g_{1-2}} \right) + 2 \left(E_{g_{1-3}} \right)$$

3

$$\Sigma_{g_{\text{Total}}}^{\text{final}} = \frac{4 \left(6.67 \times 10^{-11} \frac{\text{Nm}^2}{\text{kg}^2} \right) 2.0 \text{kg}^2}{0.20 \text{m}} + \frac{2 \left(6.67 \times 10^{-11} \frac{\text{Nm}^2}{\text{kg}^2} \right) 2.0 \text{kg}^2}{0.288 \text{m}}$$

$$= -7.22 \times 10^{-9} \text{J}$$

$\Delta E = 0$ Energy conservation

$$0 = E_f - E_i$$

$$E_f = E_{g_f} + E_{k_f}$$

$$E_i = E_{g_i} + E_{k_i} \rightarrow 0$$

$$0 = E_{g_f} + E_{k_f} + -E_{g_i}$$

$$E_{k_f} = -E_{g_f} + E_{g_i}$$

$$= (-7.22 \times 10^{-9} \text{J}) + (2.06 \times 10^{-10} \text{J})$$

(4)

$$E_{k_f} = 7.01 \text{ E-9 J}$$

$$E_{k_f} = 4 \left(\frac{1}{2} m v^2 \right) = 2 m v^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{E_{k_f}}{2m}} = v$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{7.01 \text{ E-9 J}}{2(20 \text{ kg})}} = v$$

$$4.19 \text{ E-5} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} = v$$